

1863.

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# BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

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## Tenth Annual Report

ON THE

## COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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### Committee of Visitors.

THOMAS RAYMOND BARKER, Esq., CHAIRMAN.  
THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM GEORGE CAVENDISH.  
JOHN LEE, Esq., LL.D.  
THOMAS TYRINGHAM BERNARD, Esq.  
GEORGE GRENVILLE PIGOTT, Esq.  
WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.  
CHRISTOPHER TOWER, Esq.  
JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.  
WILLIAM GEORGE DUNCAN, Esq.  
JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.  
THE REVEREND CHARLES EDWARD GRAY.  
THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY.  
THE REVEREND CHARLES LLOYD.  
THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

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SUPERINTENDENT.....	Mr. JOHN HUMPHRY.
CHAPLAIN .....	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS .....	} Mr. ACTON TINDAL.
TREASURER .....	Mr. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK	Mr. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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Bucks (to wit).—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 5th Day of JANUARY, 1863.*

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## THE REPORT

OF

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS APPOINTED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY,

UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH AND 17TH VICTORIA, CAP. 97, SEC. 62

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SHEWETH,—That your Committee report in the terms of the Statute that the “state and condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the Year, and that the “accommodation” has been sufficient and proper for the number of Patients within it.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continue to be satisfactory, and the only change which has taken place amongst the Officers during the past Year has been in the office of Matron. Amongst the Attendants and Servants of the Establishment no changes worthy of note have occurred.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the Year has been 70, of which number 40 were Males and 30 Females; one of the Males is a Private Patient.

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the 20th of December last was—Males, 129; Females, 145; total, 274—of these 3 Males and 1 Female are Private Patients. The amount per head per week charged to the Parishes in this County having Patients during the four quarters has been respectively 10s. 6d., 10s., 9s. 6d., and 9s. 6d., being a trifling increase as compared with the rate of maintenance in the Year 1861.

A Table showing the Cost of Maintenance appears on the following page.



# TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.  
 " 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.  
 " 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.  
 " 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1		2		3		4		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the Rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.		Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
Quarter ending 22nd March, 1862 .....	842	18 7½	269	11 4½	29	16 11	605	7 0	1,747	13 11	0 10 2½	0 10 6	23,986
Quarter ending 21st June, 1862 .....	815	7 0¾	181	9 1½	62	0 1¾	590	2 6½	1,648	13 10½	0 9 6½	0 10 0	24,184
Quarter ending 20th September, 1862 ....	830	13 2	157	9 8¼	.....	.....	584	1 3	1,571	11 6½	0 8 10½	0 9 6	24,883
Quarter ending 20th December, 1862 .....	840	7 4	225	9 3	54	9 2¼	580	7 3¼	1,700	13 0½	0 9 4	0 9 6	25,493
	3,329	6 2¼	833	19 5¼	146	6 3	2,359	18 0¾	6,668	17 4½			

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 20th September, 1862, exceeded the costs under column No. 3 by 12s. 6¾d.

Owing to the increase in the number of Patients in the Asylum, your Committee were obliged to require the Removal of 5 of the Oxfordshire Female Patients, who have since been admitted to the Bethnal Green Asylum; 4 Private Patients have been discharged, and on the Female Side your Committee are obliged now to refuse any more admissions of Private Patients.

### MAINTENANCE OF LUNATICS FROM THE BOROUGH OF BUCKINGHAM.

It has been the practice in the Pauper Lunatic Asylum of this County, prior to the passing of the Statute 24 and 25 Vic., cap. 55, to make an extra charge for the maintenance of Lunatics in the Asylum sent from the Municipal Borough and Parish of Buckingham, which is one of the Parishes forming the Buckingham Union, but which is not assessed to the County Rate, and has therefore not contributed its quota towards the providing the Asylum in manner contemplated by the Statute 16 and 17 Vic., cap. 97, sec. 2 and seq.

The Borough has never been united with the County, pursuant to sec. 7 of this Statute, but the Visitors of the Asylum have charged the Borough in respect of their Patients 1s. 9d. per head per week beyond the current rate of maintenance.

The maintenance of Lunatics having now been thrown upon the Common Fund of Unions, the Guardians of the Buckingham Union seek to have the Borough Patients charged at no greater rate than other Patients.

It would be manifestly unjust, on the one hand, that the several other Parishes forming the Buckingham Union should contribute towards this extra charge in respect of the Borough Patients, and it would be equally unjust, on the other hand, that the Borough should be relieved of their fair share of the burden of providing the Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

The Justices of the Borough have never taken any steps for carrying out the provisions of secs. 3 and 7 of the Statute 16 and 17 Vic., cap. 97.

Under these circumstances the Committee of Visitors have directed an application to be made to the Commissioners in Lunacy requesting them to take such measures as may be necessary to obtain an order of the Secretary of State for annexing this Borough to the County for the purposes of and pursuant to sec. 10 of this lastly mentioned Statute.

Your Committee have the pleasure to refer to the very satisfactory Report

of the Commissioners in Lunacy upon the state of the Asylum made at their visit during the current year, a copy of which is appended to this Report.

### WATER SUPPLY.

The Supply of Water continues abundant, and of excellent quality.

In the Appendix, No. 1, will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Account as to the payment of instalments of the principal monies and of the interest thereof.

The amount expended in Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the statute, appears in the Appendix No. 2, which also contains a statement of the "Building and Repairs" Account.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd section of the statute.

(Signed)

THOS. RAYMOND BARKER,

Chairman.



## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you the Report of the Asylum for the past year, being the tenth since its opening.

On the 21st December, 1861, there remained under treatment 266 Patients—120 Men and 146 Women; during the year 40 Men and 30 Women were admitted, being 4 Males and 5 Females less than in the preceding year

Nine of the persons admitted had been under treatment in the Asylum previously. One had been in three times, four twice, and four once before.

The total number resident during the year was 336, or 14 more than in 1861. The statistics of the Asylum, showing that the number of persons requiring its assistance is steadily increasing, may be seen by referring to the subjoined table:—

Average daily number resident in				1853	.....	135
"				1854	.....	167
"				1855	.....	184
"				1856	.....	187
"				1857	.....	200
"				1858	.....	225
"				1859	.....	248
"				1860	.....	249
"				1861	.....	254
"				1862	.....	270

The wards appropriated to the use of the Female Patients have been full throughout the year. In January, the Private Patients had to be sent away, and not any have since been received, although application has occasionally been made. In October, the Women's side was inconveniently crowded—153 being under treatment—but the removal of five of the Female Patients

belonging to the Oxford Asylum, and the death of four others, temporarily relieved the pressure. Of those now here there are only 7 who are not chargeable to parishes in this county, and thus it becomes extremely probable that before long the duty will devolve on you of making arrangements whereby an increased number can be received.

On the Men's side, 6 more Chronic Lunatics, from the Littlemore Asylum, were admitted, making a total of 24 now chargeable to that Institution.

Two Criminal Lunatics (both Males) have been received during the year, making a total of 4 Men and 1 Woman now under care and control. Of these Patients, one man having homicidal propensities has been recommended for removal to the New Criminal Asylum at Broadmoor.

On the 19th of March, a married woman, pregnant before admission, gave birth to a still-born child. After her confinement she slowly became convalescent, and was discharged on probation in August.

The health of many of the Patients on their admission was much enfeebled, while more than the usual proportion of cases were incurable, either from the length of time they had been insane or from the complication of Age, Epilepsy, General Paralysis, or Chronic Cerebral disease. This of necessity materially influences the number of recoveries—hence the importance of sending cases for treatment in the early and curable stage of the disease cannot be too strongly urged upon the local authorities.

Thirty-one Patients have been discharged during the year; of these 18 had recovered, 3 were improved, 1 unimproved, and 9 were removed to other Asylums.

The deaths number 30, viz., 13 Men and 17 Women, or nearly 9 per cent. of the total number under treatment. This increase in the mortality is partly owing to the diminished rate of the previous year (5.58 per cent.), and partly to the unfavourable condition as to health of many of those admitted during the present one. The causes of death were—General Paralysis, 3; Apoplexy, 2; Epilepsy, 6; Chronic Disease of the Brain, 2; Maniacal Exhaustion, 2; Phthisis, 3; Chronic Bronchitis, 3; Dropsy, 2; Diarrhœa, 1; Decay of Age, 3; Disease of the Hip Joint, 1; Strangulation of Sigmoid Flexure of Colon, 1; and Phlegmonous Erysipelas, 1.

Two inquests were held during the year. In each case the Patient—a



Female, subject to Epileptic attacks for many years—was found dead in bed, with every appearance of Asphyxia having occurred during an attack of Epilepsy.

Six escapes (all of Men) took place during the year. Two of these were by the same Patient, who at times is the subject of a sudden impulse to abscond. On the first occasion he was stopped by a policeman, and brought back within three hours of leaving; on the second, he reached his home, about sixteen miles distant, and was returned on the morning of the third day. Another Patient, J. V., usually fancies, after the Monthly Meetings of the Committee, that he has the Chairman's permission to run away, and being employed in the Flower Garden seized the opportunity to visit his friends; while a third, having formed one of a party allowed to go to see the steeplechase, eluded the care of the Attendants in charge, who were fined a portion of the expenses of his recapture. In another instance, the Patient succeeded in evading pursuit until the period allowed by the Statute had elapsed, when he found his way home, but being in a state of considerable excitement, he was re-admitted by fresh certificates eighteen days after escaping.

During the year but one slight casualty has occurred;—an old man, suddenly seized with Vertigo, fell off a pair of short steps on which he was standing and fractured his clavicle. He recovered quickly.

On the 9th of July, about 3 a.m., a fire was discovered in the paint-shop. It appeared to have arisen spontaneously among some canvas aprons that had been soaked with linseed oil for laundry purposes, and these, having been folded up closely,—hot, from exposure to the sun,—were, with an empty aquarium in which they had been placed, entirely destroyed. The early discovery of the fire fortunately prevented it from spreading to the carpenter's shop adjoining.

The Laundry, small even for the original number of Patients which the Asylum was intended to accommodate, is now quite inadequate to the wants of our increasing population, and much inconvenience occasionally ensues.

The employments of the inmates have not varied from those of former years, and the amusements have been continued regularly.

Restraint has not been employed in any instance since the opening of the Asylum, and the cases of seclusion have been unfrequent and confined almost entirely to dangerous Epileptics; this class having been augmented by the

admission of a Male Patient, who had been accustomed to wear a straight waistcoat almost constantly for the two previous years.

The Services in the Chapel have been performed by the Chaplain as usual. The number attending fill the Chapel, and their conduct is always attentive and pleasing.

Not more than the usual number of changes has occurred among the Servants of the Establishment, and the Attendants have, with very few exceptions, performed their duties in a satisfactory manner.

Sincerely thanking you for your kindness and consideration during the past year,

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE No. I.—*General Statement.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum, 21st December, 1861 .....	120	146	266
Admitted during the year ending 20th December, 1862.....	40	30	70
Total.....	160	176	336
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Discharged Recovered .....	14	4	18
„ Improved .....	2	1	3
„ Unimproved .....	0	1	1
Removed to other Asylums .....	1	8	9
Died .....	13	17	30
Escaped .....	1	0	1
	—	—	—
	31	31	62
Remaining in the Asylum, 20th December, 1862.....	129	145	274
Average daily number resident in 1862.....	...	...	270
Lowest number on any day during the year.....	...	...	259
Highest number „ „ .....	...	...	286

TABLE No. II.—*Form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania .....	20	19	39
„ with Paralysis .....	2	1	3
„ „ Epilepsy .....	2	3	5
Melancholia.....	4	3	7
Dementia .....	3	2	5
„ with Paralysis .....	1	0	1
„ „ Epilepsy .....	2	0	2
Congenital Imbecility .....	3	2	5
Idiots .....	3	0	3
	—	—	—
	40	30	70

TABLE No. III.—*Civil and Religious Condition.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.	
Social State {	Married.....	13	12	25
	Single .....	19	13	32
	Widowed .....	6	5	11
	Unknown .....	2	0	2
	—	—	—	
	40	30	70	
	—	—	—	
Of good Education.....	3	2	5	
Able to read and write.....	17	10	27	
Able to read only .....	8	8	16	
No Education.....	11	10	21	
Unknown .....	1	0	1	
	—	—	—	
	40	30	70	
	—	—	—	
Church of England .....	29	22	51	
Roman Catholic.....	1	1	2	
Protestant Dissenters .....	4	6	10	
Unknown.....	6	1	7	
	—	—	—	
	40	30	70	



TABLE No. IV.—*Age of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 20 Years.....	3	2	5
„ 30 „ .....	9	6	15
„ 40 „ .....	12	7	19
„ 50 „ .....	5	4	9
„ 60 „ .....	4	6	10
„ 70 „ .....	3	3	6
„ 80 „ .....	4	2	6
„ 90 „ .....	0	0	0
	—	—	—
	40	30	70

TABLE No. V.—*Duration of Attack before Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.		M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 Month .....	5	4	9	Brought forward .	23	25	48
„ 3 „ .....	2	5	7	Under 6 Years ...	2	0	2
„ 6 „ .....	4	5	9	„ 7 „ .....	1	0	1
„ 9 „ .....	3	0	3	„ 8 „ .....	0	0	0
„ 12 „ .....	4	1	5	„ 10 „ .....	0	0	0
„ 2 Years .....	4	2	6	„ 23 „ .....	4	1	5
„ 3 „ .....	1	3	4	From birth.....	5	2	7
„ 4 „ .....	0	2	2	Unknown .....	5	2	7
„ 5 „ .....	0	3	3		—	—	—
	—	—	—		40	30	70
Carried forward ...	23	25	48				

TABLE No. VI.—*Number of Attacks in the Cases Admitted during the Year.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases of first Attack .....	28	22	50
„ second Attack .....	4	6	10
„ more than two Attacks .....	8	2	10
	—	—	—
	40	30	70

TABLE No. VII.—*Occupation of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Labourers, their Wives and Daughters .....	12	2	14
Tailors .....	2	0	2
Carpenters .....	2	0	2
Shoemakers .....	2	0	2
Farmer .....	1	0	1
Beershop Keeper .....	1	1	2
Domestic Servants .....	0	6	6
Man Servants .....	2	0	2
Lacemakers .....	0	9	9
Dressmakers .....	0	3	3
Plaiters .....	0	4	4
Baker .....	1	0	1
Hawker .....	1	0	1
Painter .....	1	0	1
Grooms .....	2	0	2
Gardeners .....	2	0	2
Engineer, wife of .....	0	1	1
Porters .....	2	0	2
Printer .....	1	0	1
Soldiers .....	2	0	2
Charwoman .....	0	1	1
Warehouseman .....	1	0	1
Clerk .....	1	0	1
None .....	4	1	5
Unknown .....	0	2	2
	—	—	—
	40	30	70

TABLE No. VIII.—*Shewing the Length of Time the Patients discharged recovered were under Treatment.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 3 Months.....	3	0	3
From 3 to 6 Months .....	3	2	5
„ 6 to 12 „ .....	5	2	7
„ 1 to 2 Years .....	2	0	2
„ 2 to 3 „ .....	1	0	1
	<hr/> 14	<hr/> 4	<hr/> 18

TABLE No. IX.—*Ages of those Discharged recovered, and of those who have died.*

AGE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
From 20 to 30.....	2	1	3	1	2	3
„ 30 to 40.....	4	1	5	3	4	7
„ 40 to 50.....	2	0	2	2	4	6
„ 50 to 60.....	3	1	4	1	1	2
„ 60 to 70.....	3	1	4	4	2	6
„ 70 to 80.....	0	0	0	2	4	6
	<hr/> 14	<hr/> 4	<hr/> 18	<hr/> 13	<hr/> 17	<hr/> 30

TABLE No. X.—*State of the Cases Remaining in the Asylum on the 20th December, 1862.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases .....	126	138	264
Probably Curable .....	3	7	10
	<hr/> 129	<hr/> 145	<hr/> 274

TABLE No. XI.---OBITUARY.

Number on Register.	Sex.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.	Form of Disorder on Admission.
			Before Admission.	After Admission.		
8	M.	45	28 months .....	9 years .....	Strangulation of Sigmoid Flexure of Colon	Melancholia.
788	"	35	several weeks.....	13 months .....	General Paralysis.....	Mania with General Paralysis.
870	"	52	1 week .....	5 days.....	Acute Mania.....	Acute Mania.
616	"	62	3 months .....	2 years 10 months .....	Chronic Bronchitis and Emphysema.....	Melancholia.
850	"	32	2 months .....	4 months .....	Phthisis .....	Ordinary Mania.
819	"	65	unknown .....	12 months .....	Diarrhoea .....	Sub-acute Mania.
865	"	72	1 month .....	14 weeks.....	Chronic Bronchitis .....	Dementia.
858	"	62	2 weeks .....	5 months .....	Phlegmonous Erysipelas.....	Mania with excitement.
873	"	26	unknown .....	4 months .....	Epilepsy .....	Dementia with Epilepsy.
207	"	39	from birth .....	8 years 3 months .....	Phthisis .....	Idiot.
668	"	49	some years.....	3 years .....	Apoplexy .....	Mania with Epilepsy.
930	"	63	3 months .....	22 days .....	Cerebral Softening .....	Dementia.
907	"	77	11 days .....	5 months.....	Decay of Age.....	Senile Mania.
853	F.	80	2 months .....	6 weeks .....	Decay of Age.....	Senile Dementia.
280	"	39	10 years .....	6½ years .....	Epilepsy .....	Mania with Epilepsy.
649	"	67	some weeks .....	2½ years .....	Chronic Bronchitis .....	Senile Mania.
859	"	24	10 days .....	11 weeks.....	Acute Mania.....	Acute Mania.
815	"	74	3 months .....	10 months .....	Ascites and Anasarca .....	Dementia.
515	"	34	several years.....	2 years 9 months .....	Epilepsy .....	Dementia with Epilepsy.
3	"	49	14 years.....	9½ years .....	Phthisis .....	Ordinary Mania.
847	"	52	2 months .....	9 months .....	Paralysis ....	Dementia with Paralysis.
864	"	79	10 months .....	6 months .....	Natural Decay .....	Dementia.
752	"	22	18 months .....	2 years .....	Epilepsy .....	Mania with Epilepsy.
166	"	73	unknown .....	9 years .....	General Dropsy.....	Acute Melancholia.
908	"	33	2 years .....	7 weeks .....	Epilepsy .....	Dementia with Epilepsy and Paralysis.
922	"	60	unknown .....	13 days .....	Epilepsy and Meningitis .....	Mania with Epilepsy.
915	"	46	2 years .....	8 weeks .....	Cerebral Softening .....	Chronic Mania.
693	"	47	2 weeks .....	3 years .....	General Paralysis.....	Acute Mania.
432	"	40	some weeks .....	5 years 2 months .....	Disease of Hip Joint .....	Ordinary Mania.
909	"	34	2½ years .....	5½ months .....	General Paralysis.....	Mania with General Paralysis.





TABLE No. XIII.--ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE  
BY CLERKS OF UNIONS, FEBRUARY, 1863.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Amersham .....	16	21	...	...	4	6	8	5	28	32	60
Aylesbury .....	22	20	...	...	4	...	5	8	31	28	59
Berkhampstead .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicester .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brackley .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buckingham .....	5	10	...	...	1	...	1	2	7	12	19
Eton .....	12	19	...	1	...	...	2	2	14	22	36
Henley .....	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
Leighton .....	5	12	...	...	2	1	8	5	15	18	33
Newport Pagnell .....	11	21	...	...	3	7	6	13	20	41	61
Potterspury .....	4	4	...	...	1	2	...	1	5	7	12
Thame .....	1	1	...	...	3	...	1	2	5	3	8
Winslow .....	4	3	...	...	5	2	1	3	10	8	18
Wycombe .....	13	24	...	...	7	8	7	4	27	36	63
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>374</b>
Total Insane, January 1st, 1862 .....									162	194	356
Total Increase .....									3	15	18

# RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE UP BY THE PATIENTS.

*From December, 1861, to December, 1862.*

Print Gowns .....	138	Attendants' Sheets.....	38
Linen ditto .....	3	„ Pillow Cases .....	78
Linsey ditto.....	17	Patients' Sheets .....	273
Shirts .....	180	Bolster Cases .....	186
Chemises ... ..	137	Canvas Bolster Cases.....	50
Flannel Chemises and Shirts.....	77	Table Cloths .....	12
Jean Petticoats .....	28	Pudding ditto .....	48
Night Jackets.....	30	Bath ditto .....	38
Pinafores .....	30	House ditto .....	195
Flannel Drawers.....	18	Chintz and Muslin Valences.....	40
Day Caps.....	100	Sofa and Chair Covers .....	9
Print Aprons .....	194	Dusters .....	288
Laundry and Coarse Aprons ...	72	Iron Holders .....	24
Pocket Handkerchiefs .....	288	Bonnets Trimmed ..	12
Neckerchiefs .....	252	Lace .....	yards 20
Window Blinds .....	6	Tea Bags.....	43
Short Muslin Curtains .....	120		

E. A. STEVENS,

Matron.



## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

BREAKFAST.							DINNER.							SUPPER.				
Bread.	Butter.	Sugar.	Tea.	Milk.	Roast Meat.	Boiled Meat.	Stew.	Currant Pudding.	Vege- tables.	Bread.	Beer.	Bread.	Cheese.	Beer.	Tea.	Butter.	Sugar.	
ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	6	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	5	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
							Stew.											
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
							Meat Pie.											
6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	12	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
5	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CRISPANTS BUNTING (8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.

CURRENT PUDDING to consist of  
 6 ozs. of Flour,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. of Currants, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. of Suet, for Females.  
 6 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.

**FEMALE PATIENTS,** employed in the Laundry and Kitchen,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'clock

P.M.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.

MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work.  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M.

MALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS' WEEKLY ADVANCES. 2 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Derby Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, and 3½ pints New Milk.

FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS

**FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS.** **MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS.** 1½ lbs. of Bread daily. Dinner and

( MALE AND FEMALE ATTENDANTS 2 pints of Ale each daily, FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS 1 pint of Ale each daily, GARDENERS and FARM-LABOURERS 1 quart of Ale each daily, 12 lbs. of bread daily, Dinner and supper provided in hall and 10 chancery rooms at Farm-house.)

LE ATTENDANTS, 2 PILLS OF ARE EACH DAY  
a little of are each day (except Sunday).

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

At the close of another year, and in accordance with the Rules of your Institution, I beg to lay before you the Fourth Annual Report of those duties which I have fulfilled as your Chaplain.

In recording a summary of the entries in my Journal, I have little else to communicate than that the appointed religious services have been duly performed, and that my visits, during the week in the Galleries, are warmly and gratefully received, particularly by the better class of Patients. The only change that has taken place during the year has been the introduction of Novello's Hymns instead of those which were formerly in use. This change is appreciated by very many of the Patients, who readily and heartily join in the Hymns and Anthems which are sung, and in the parts of the service which are chanted. Since the purchase of the Harmonium, and the formation of the Choir from among the Attendants, I have noticed that some of the Patients appear to be more deeply impressed with the solemnity of the Service, and are more attentive and regular in making the responses. In consequence of the great increase in the number of Patients, the Chapel is usually quite full.

I have humbly endeavoured, in dependance on Divine Grace, faithfully to fulfil those duties which you have entrusted to me, and beg to assure you that the spiritual interests of every Patient in the Institution shall have my unwearied care and attention.

I remain, Gentlemen,  
Your obedient servant,  
CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory, December 18th, 1862.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM.

16th July, 1862.

The changes in the Patients since the last visit of our Colleagues, 29th November, 1861, have been as follows:—

	M.	F.		TOTAL.
Admitted .....	28	17	...	45
Discharged .....	11	3	...	14
„ of whom recovered...	10	1	...	11
Died (all from ordinary causes)	8	9	...	17
The present numbers on the Books are—				
Pauper .....	124	144	...	268
Private .....	3	1	...	4
Total .....	127	145		272

With the exception of two women absent on trial, we saw all the Patients, and have satisfaction in recording our opinion that their entire freedom from excitement, their orderly demeanour, and cleanliness and neatness in person and dress, were most creditable to the Institution and its Officers and Attendants.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum is good, the Patients registered as under medical treatment for bodily ailments being only 9 in the Male Division and 8 in the Female.

The instances of seclusion since the last visit have been few, the larger portion having occurred on the Male side, and mostly during paroxysms of Epileptic Mania.

The continued beneficial result of night attendance is shown by the fact that the numbers of wet beds do not average more than 4 in the Male Wards and 8 in the Female, the Patients being chiefly Epileptics; the night before our visit they were 7 and 4 respectively.

The Patients who attended Divine Service in the Chapel on Sunday, the 13th inst., were 77 Men and 82 Women.



The numbers employed, according to the last Ward Returns, were 70 in the Male and 88 in the Female Division. Of the men 38 were employed on the land and 11 in trades, and of the Women 25 were engaged in the Laundry Department.

About 50 Patients of each sex walk beyond the Grounds on Sundays, and on Wednesdays about 20 men play cricket, and 30 Women walk in parties in the neighbourhood.

We found the Asylum in its various departments in the best order, and the atmosphere throughout untainted.

The walls of two of the corridors and recesses in each Division are papered, and of three painted or coloured.

No part of the interior is whitewashed. All the sleeping rooms are coloured or painted.

The associated dormitories and single rooms generally are furnished with chairs and bedside carpets.

The Wards are rendered cheerful, amongst other means, by the introduction of Flowering Plants, Fern Cases, Aquariums, and Statuettes. Beds with Rockwork and Ferns, have also been formed on some of the landings.

Handrails have been fixed to all the Staircases, as recommended at the last visit.

We are glad to find that Strong Dresses of any kind, as a preventive of destructive propensities, are not employed in the Asylum.

Price's system of warming and ventilation not having proved satisfactory or convenient, Fireplaces, originally bricked up, have for some years been gradually opened.

We regret to learn that, in many parts, dry rot has appeared in the floors and other woodwork, which is attributed to Fox and Barrett's fireproof construction not admitting of proper circulation of air. As a remedy for this evil joists of Kyanised timber are in course of being introduced.

The Asylum, which is estimated to accommodate 145 Patients of each sex

is, as will be observed, nearly full, and it will shortly be necessary to discharge the Patients received temporarily from the Littlemore Asylum, 36 in number, viz., 24 Men and 12 Women.

The Workshops generally are of inadequate dimensions, and not well constructed in reference to ventilation. We recommend the subject to the consideration of the Committee.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners  
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

# APPENDIX NO 1.

*Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and of the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th sect. of the Statute 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97.*

## RECEIPTS.

1862.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the			
Treasurer brought forward .....	625	6	4
County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the			
Pound, granted during this year ...	2,795	9	9

Less Arrears, viz.—

Fawley .....	5	17	8
Hughenden .....	14	9	4

20 7 0

2,775 2 9

£3,400 9 1

## PAYMENTS.

1862.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To the Alliance Assurance Com- pany, for Interest payable to them during this year less						
Income Tax.....	1,223	18	8			
To the Alliance Assurance Com- pany, Repayment of Principal ...	1,595	1	3			

2,818 19 11

To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained ...

47 13 6

Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages ...

0 16 9

Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer .....

532 18 11

£3,400 9 1

	£	s.	d.
Balance of Principal brought forward .....	30,811	2	1
Repayment of Principal .....	1,595	1	3

Balance of Principal now due ..... £29,216 0 10



## APPENDIX No. 2.

*Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account*

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County.....	900	0	0
Excess over the actual Rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, John Lupton Furness, William Beesley Morris, William Stacey, Mary Stevens, Maria Stockley, and William Surman, Private Patients.....	57	9	1
The like from the following Unions, viz.:—	£	s.	d.
Bristol, City of, Gloucestershire .....	4	11	0
Buckingham (Borough), Bucks .....	10	9	9
Leicester, Leicestershire .....	4	11	0
Littlemore Asylum, Oxfordshire.....	151	7	9
Towcester, Northamptonshire .....	4	11	0
Uxbridge, Middlesex .....	4	11	0
Windsor, Berkshire .....	5	4	6
	185	6	0
For Sale of Horse .....	15	0	0

	1,157	15	1
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year .....	24	12	3
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....	20	14	11
	£1,203	2	3

## APPENDIX No. 2.

for the Year ending 20th December, 1862.

## PAYMENTS.

*Ordinary Repairs :—*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement ...	95	8	8			
Carpenter, and Timber.....	88	11	4			
Stonemason .....	30	15	5			
Ironmonger .....	64	11	4			
Locksmith .....	3	16	10			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colours, &c. ....	115	19	4			
Glass .....	11	19	9			
Engineer.....	93	4	5			
Coppersmith .....	13	10	0			
Upholsterer .....	126	2	9			
Bedding .....	191	11	10			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c. ....	32	7	9			
Kitchener .....	27	18	6			
Basket Maker.....	3	16	10			
Steam Apparatus .....	56	6	3			
Water Service .....	20	6	5			
Gas Works and Fittings .....	11	18	9			
Laundry .....	10	9	9			
Airing Courts and Roads ... ..	24	6	2			
Windguards and Stoves .....	8	6	6			
Cooper.....	3	14	7			
Musical Instruments.....	3	0	2			
Fire Insurance .....	3	3	0			
Tools and Implements .....	11	18	2			
Miscellaneous.....	0	16	3			
Purchase of Horse.....	25	0	0			
				1,079	0	9

*Additions, Alterations, and Improvements :—*

Furniture .....	18	18	6			
Bedding .....	4	0	1			
Fittings .....	10	14	10			
Implements.....	6	0	0			
Chaise House, Stable, &c. ....	27	13	5			
				67	6	10

Balance in the hands of the House Steward .....	1,146	7	7
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	15	7	8
	41	7	0
	£1,203	2	3

## APPENDIX No. 3.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 20th December, 1862, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

## RECEIPTS.

*From Unions in the County :—*

For Pauper Patients, at 10s. 6d., 10s., 9s. 6d.,  
and 9s. 6d. per week, viz.—

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amersham.....	845	2	0			
Aylesbury.....	1,055	13	0			
Brackley .....	25	13	6			
Buckingham .....	292	9	0			
Eton .....	735	19	11			
Henley .....	51	7	0			
Leighton Buzzard .....	419	19	8			
Newport Pagnell.....	810	9	11			
Potterspury .....	252	5	1			
Thame .....	75	14	9			
Winslow .....	218	8	9			
Wycombe .....	933	13	2			
					5,716	15 9

*From Unions in other Counties :—*

For Pauper Patients, at 12s. 3d., 11s. 9d.,  
11s. 3d., and 11s. 3d.

Buckingham (Borough).....	69	7	5			
Bristol (City) .....	30	4	6			
Leicester .....	30	4	6			
Littlemore Asylum (Oxford) .....	1,003	14	5			
Towcester.....	30	4	6			
Uxbridge .....	30	4	6			
Windsor .....	34	19	0			
					1,228	18 10

For Repayment of Expenses of Funerals,  
Fees, Relief, &c:—

Amersham .....	3	0	8			
Aylesbury .....	3	0	8			
Buckingham .....	2	12	4			
Eton .....	3	10	8			
Leighton Buzzard .....	1	10	4			
Littlemore Asylum, (Oxford) .....	3	13	8			
Carried forward .....	£17	8	4	6,945	14	7



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	17	8	4	6,945	14	7
<i>For Repayment, &amp;c., (continued).</i>						
Newport Pagnell .....	3	6	4			
Potterspury .....	3	0	8			
Thame .....	1	10	4			
Winslow .....	4	11	0			
Wycombe .....	10	12	4			
Windsor .....	2	16	4			
Mary Stevens (private patient) .....	2	1	1			
County Treasurer .....	1	10	4			
				46	16	9
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics .				49	1	9
<i>From Private Patients :—</i>						
Hannah Arabella Fendick.....	39	0	0			
John Taylor Finch .....	39	0	0			
John Lupton Furness .....	19	0	6			
William Beesley Morris.....	6	10	9			
William Stacey .....	31	4	0			
Mary Stevens .....	11	2	10			
Maria Stockley .....	7	16	0			
William Surman .....	39	0	0			
				192	14	1
<i>Establishment :—</i>						
For Attendants' Uniform .....	10	2	6			
„ Repair of Boots (private patients) .....	1	3	0			
„ Deficiency in late Matron's Stock.....	1	1	2			
				12	6	8
„ Bread returned into Store .....	10	3	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Butter ditto ditto .....	4	14	7			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping .....	89	12	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Sale of Old Rags and Bones .....	6	11	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ „ Old Casks, Tea Chests, Old Matting, &c.....	3	10	1			
„ Coke .....	1	10	0			
„ Forfeits by Attendants and Servants ...	0	12	0			
„ Rations of Servants and others.....	2	11	10			
				119	6	2
„ Time of Engineer .....				90	0	0
<i>Garden and Land :—</i>						
For Potatoes and other Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	293	2	11			
„ Pork and Pigs Consumed and Sold .....	351	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Boar .....	4	17	6			
„ Poultry .....	2	1	0			
„ Eggs .....	7	13	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Horse pumping Water .....	32	19	6			
„ Sale of Ashes .....	3	14	2 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ „ of Osiers, Mangolds, Vetches, Flower Seeds, and Grains .....	3	15	11			
				699	14	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
				£8,155	14	6 $\frac{3}{4}$

## PAYMENTS.

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent .....	300	0	0			
Chaplain .....	80	0	0			
Clerk to the Committee .....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward .....	140	0	0			
Matron .....	47	7	3			
Attendants, 10 Male and 9 Female.....	398	4	10			
Night Attendants, Male and Female .....	43	14	2			
Laundry Maids, 3 .....	40	10	6			
Servants, in-door, 3 .....	54	9	3			
Engineer and Stokers .....	163	16	0			
Gardener and Assistant .....	86	19	10			
Lodge Porter .....	31	4	0			
Farm Labourer .....	38	16	0			
	<hr/>			1,525	1	10

## PROVISIONS.

Bread .....	lbs.	102,480	.....	619	18	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Flour .....	lbs.	10,080	.....	72	9	0
Poultry .....	...	.....	.....	5	6	6
Mutton .....	lbs.	48,505	8 ozs.	1,338	6	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pork .....	lbs.	9,789	4 ozs.	305	18	3
Bacon .....	lbs.	794	.....	27	1	0
Dripping .....	lbs.	1,215	12 ozs.	35	9	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Eggs .....	no.	3,550	.....	13	14	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk.....	qts.	11,787	.....	122	15	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea .....	lbs.	1,554	.....	233	2	0
Coffee .....	lbs.	199	.....	13	5	4
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	6,720	.....	119	0	0
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	11,55	.....	22	17	2
Loaf Sugar.....	lbs.	170	.....	3	17	11
Fresh Butter .....	lbs.	748	12 ozs.	48	7	11
Salt Butter.....	lbs.	6,206	.....	306	18	8
Vegetables .....	...	.....	.....	257	15	4
Dutch Cheese.....	lbs.	1,792	.....	39	1	8
Derby Cheese.....	lbs.	1,025	.....	32	0	7
Pearl Barley .....	lbs.	432	.....	4	1	0
Split Peas .....	lbs.	8	.....	0	1	2
Rice.....	lbs.	1,052	.....	9	12	0
Sago.....	lbs.	7	.....	0	1	2
Dried Fruit (plums) .....	lbs.	600	.....	14	11	8
Dried Fruit (currants)... ..	lbs.	579	.....	14	2	11
Porter .....	pts.	4,320	.....	36	0	0
Ale X .....	pts.	75,744	.....	276	3	0
Ale XX .....	pts.	20,448	.....	98	10	3
Ale XXXX .....	gals.	153	.....	11	9	6
Port Wine .....	glasses	3,162	.....	13	15	6
Sherry .....	glasses	816	.....	4	16	0
Gin .....	glasses	1,020	.....	6	10	0
Brandy .....	glasses	408	.....	4	16	0
Salt .....	lbs.	1,128	.....	1	18	0

Carried forward ..... £4,113 14 11 $\frac{1}{4}$  1,525 1 10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	4,113	14	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	1,525	1	10

*Provisions (continued)—*

Mustard .....	lbs.	140	.....	7	0	0
Pepper.....	lbs.	91	.....	4	18	7
Vinegar .....	pts.	432	.....	5	8	0
Tobacco .....	lbs.	161	10 ozs.	28	5	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Snuff .....	lbs.	70	.....	17	10	0
Ginger .....	lbs.	3	.....	0	4	0
Nutmegs .....	lbs.	2	.....	0	6	0
Oatmeal .....	lbs.	26	.....	0	3	3
Treacle .....	lbs.	43	8 ozs.	0	7	3
Tapioca .....	lbs.	3	.....	0	1	0
				<hr/> 4,177 18 8 $\frac{1}{2}$		

## NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles .....	lbs.	144		3	9	0
Moulds, Composite .....	lbs.	30		1	7	6
Coal.....	cwt.	10,789		516	14	9
Coal, Carting .....	...	.....		59	9	5
Coke .....	bush.	60		1	10	0
Fagots.....	no.	3,000		19	10	0
Sperm Oil .....	pts.	72		3	16	6
Galipoli Oil .....	pts.	72		2	7	3
Neat's Foot Oil .....	pts.	96		3	0	0
Yellow Soap .....	lbs.	4,480		72	0	0
Soft Soap .....	lbs.	215		5	7	6
Soda .....	lbs.	2,491		10	7	7
Starch ....	lbs.	280		5	16	8
Blue .....	lbs.	56		2	16	0
Black Lead.....	lbs.	49		1	12	8
Blacking .....	packets	576		0	14	0
Bees' Wax .....	lbs.	7		0	11	8
Rotten Stone .....	lbs.	3		0	1	0
Fuller's Earth .....	lbs.	7		0	0	7
Hearth Stones .....	no.	1,344		11	4	0
Bath Brick ....	no.	144		1	16	0
Sand Paper.....	sheets	84		0	1	9
Emery Paper .....	sheets	72		0	3	0
Lime for Gas .....	qrs.	26		5	4	0
Canary Seed .....	pts.	32		0	8	0
Rape Seed .....	pts.	8		0	1	8
Hemp Seed.....	pts.	8		0	1	4
Dubbing .....	lbs.	7		0	4	8
Horse Pumping .....	hours	1,319		32	19	6
				<hr/> 762 16 0		

## UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms and Handles .....	no.	36		5	6	6
Scrubbing Brushes .....	no.	108		9	18	0
Bass Brooms .....	no.	12		0	12	0
				<hr/>		
Carried forward .....				£15	16	6 6,465 16 6 $\frac{1}{2}$



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	15	16	6	6,465	16	6½

*Utensils (continued)—*

Birch Brooms.....	no.	240	2	7	0
Dinner Plates.....	no.	288	3	6	0
Pint Pots (earthen) .....	no.	252	4	14	6
Half-pint Pots (ditto) .....	no.	108	1	11	6
Blue Mustard Pots .....	no.	12	0	3	0
Blue Salts .....	no.	24	0	4	0
Blue Basins .....	no.	66	0	16	6
Two-pint Blue Jugs .....	no.	23	1	4	11
White Chambers .....	no.	144	3	12	0
Tea Cups and Saucers .....	no.	42	0	18	0
Slop Basins .....	no.	6	0	1	9
Seven-inch Plates .....	no.	18	0	6	9
Tumblers .....	no.	54	1	5	0
Milk Jugs .....	no.	2	0	0	10
Egg Cups (blue) .....	no.	24	0	4	0
Flat Dishes.....	no.	18	0	9	0
Vegetable Dishes and Covers .....	no.	6	0	10	6
Sunderland Pans .....	no.	12	1	2	6
Night Stool Pans .....	no.	12	1	4	0
Tin Pepper Boxes.....	no.	36	0	9	0
Tin Coffee Pots .....	no.	2	0	11	0
Lamp Glasses.....	no.	13	0	10	10
Gas Globes.....	no.	74	4	13	4
Bird Glasses .....	no.	24	0	2	0
Japanned Hearth Brushes .....	no.	12	0	15	0
House Pails .....	no.	12	1	0	0
Coal Shovels .....	no.	24	0	18	0
Dressing Combs.....	no.	72	1	10	0
Sundries .....	...	...	6	2	1

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56 9 6

## CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1 .....	yds.	1,255	35	19	1¼
Croydon Calico .....	yds.	2,368	49	6	8
Linen, Red Check .....	yds.	78	5	7	3
Flannel .....	yds.	420	26	5	0
Ironing Baize.....	yds.	13	2	9	10
Holland .....	yds.	34¾	1	7	6
Grey Cloth .....	yds.	39	10	14	6
Brown Cloth .....	yds.	10	4	0	0
Drab Jean .....	yds.	300	9	7	6
Linsey .....	yds.	234	10	11	1
Glazed Slate Lining .....	yds.	156½	3	11	8¾
Shawls, Tweed .....	doz.	3	8	18	6
Shawls, Small.....	doz.	6	8	17	0
Cord Suits .....	no.	36	33	15	0
Scotch Caps .....	doz.	3	1	19	0
Cloth for Caps .....	yds.	12	2	7	0
Cloth Caps .....	doz.	6	4	13	0

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Carried forward ..... £219 9 8 6,522 6 0½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	219	9	8	6,522	6	0½

*Clothing (continued)—*

Stays .....	doz.	6	11	17	0	
Bonnet and Neck Ribbon.....	yds.	324	10	7	0	
Hair Nets .....	no.	18	1	7	9	
Skin for Belts.....	no.	1	0	6	6	
Boot and Stay Laces.....	gross	24	2	1	0	
Knitting and Netting Cotton .....	lbs.	12	1	16	0	
Thread .....	lbs.	18	2	15	0	
Tape .....	doz.	24	4	8	0	
Needles .....	m.	2½	0	16	8	
Pins .....	lbs.	6	0	10	6	
Rowley's Buttons .....	gross	24	0	18	0	
Grey and White Worsted .....	lbs.	17	1	19	8	
Mending Cotton.....	lbs.	12	1	0	0	
Reel Cotton .....	doz.	76	12	0	8	
Wood Buttons .....	gross	12	1	7	0	
Coburg .....	yds.	379½	22	18	6	
Braid .....	gross	2	1	0	0	
Men's Bluchers .....	pairs	24	10	16	0	
Men's Carpet Slippers .....	pairs	6	1	10	0	
Men's Leather Slippers .....	pairs	54	16	4	0	
Women's Cloth Shoes .....	pairs	66	16	10	0	
Women's Leather Shoes .....	pairs	72	18	0	0	
Leather Laces .....	gross	1	0	12	0	
English Butt .....	lbs. 216 1 oz.	23	4	11		
Welting .....	lbs. 18 2 ozs.	1	10	2		
Kip .....	lbs. 56 10 ozs.	5	13	3		
Insoling .....	lbs. 83 4 ozs.	4	9	5		
Cordovan .....	lbs. 23 15 ozs.	4	3	9		
Shoe Binding .....	...	0	13	6		
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c. ....	...	4	6	10		
Calico for Private Patients .....	...	0	9	9½		
Cap Peaks .....	doz.	9	1	8	6	
Cleaning Bonnets .....	...	1	13	6		
Lace Bobbins .....	...	0	6	3		
						408 10 9½

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .....	33	3	2
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## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins and Burial Fees .....	35	3	8
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## GARDEN AND LAND.

Straw.....	66	7	4			
Oats .....	13	16	3			
Hay .....	27	6	3			
Beans and Peas .....	43	2	0			
Barley Meal.....	51	1	3			
Barley .....	7	15	0			
Carried forward .....	£209	8	1	6,999	3	8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	209	8	1	6,999	3	8

*Garden and Land (continued)—*

Bran and Sharps .....	30	12	10			
Grinding Barley .....	1	14	8			
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants .....	23	12	10			
Grains .....	65	6	8			
Propagating Pans, Pots, &c. ....	2	2	0			
Shears, Rake, and Hoes .....	0	3	6			
Whetstones .....	0	2	0			
Horse-shoes .....	1	3	4			
Repair of Barrows .....	1	1	0			
New Barrow.....	1	1	0			
Tobacco Paper and Pencils .....	2	2	0			
Netting .....	2	12	8			
Wall Nails .....	0	18	0			
Lime .....	0	4	6			
Pig Trough .....	0	16	0			
Manure Bowl .....	0	4	0			
Harrows (set) .....	2	0	0			
Harness Maker .....	1	2	0			
Manure .....	18	9	2½			
Thrashing Machine.....	2	2	6			
Labour and Carting .....	6	15	4			
Bird Minding .....	0	12	6			
Castrator .....	0	15	6			
Killing Pigs .....	2	19	0			
Turnpikes .....	0	19	9			
Ploughing, &c.....	5	16	4			
Carriage of Seeds, &c. ....	1	1	9			
Whipcord, &c. ....	0	3	4			
Measuring Land ...	0	8	6			
Fibre ropes .....	0	16	2			
Briars, Stakes, &c. ....	2	5	8			
Duck Eggs .....	0	5	0			
Cattle Medicine .....	0	1	0½			
Repair of Tools ..	1	2	10			
				391	1	6

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, and Receipt						
Stamps .....	19	11	6			
Printing Books and Forms .....	26	18	0			
Periodicals .....	9	10	10			
Twine, Wash Leather, and Sponges.....	10	6	9			
Cards, Draught Boards, Spectacles, and Knitting						
Needles .....	2	14	2			
Marking Ink .....	2	2	0			
Cleaning and Repairing Clocks, &c.....	7	4	6			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and						
Carriage of Parcels.....	18	10	3			
Conveyance of Letter Bags and Fee for Private Box	4	13	0			
Carried forward .....	£101	11	0	7,390	5	2



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	101	11	0	7,390	5	2

*Miscellaneous (continued).*

Entertainments and Music for Patients and Attendants .....	16	18	7½			
Escapes and Recapture of Patients .....	7	15	0			
Grinding and Setting Razors, Knives, and Scissors .....	1	13	2			
Poor and other Rates .....	18	13	1			
Wharfage and Weighing Coal .....	8	19	3			
Surgical Instruments .....	2	10	6			
Charwoman .....	0	15	10			
Binding Books, &c. ....	4	7	9			
Library and Prayer Books.....	5	19	9			
Servant's Institution .....	1	1	3			
Saltpetre, &c. ....	1	12	10			
Cricket field .....	3	0	0			
Waste Paper .....	2	11	10			
Miscellaneous .....	4	2	1			
Treasurer's Disbursements.....	2	9	0			
	<hr/>			184	0	11½

## EXTRAS.

Allowance to John East .....	0	10	0			
„ „ George Watson Matthews .....	0	10	0			
„ „ William Pateman .....	1	0	0			
	<hr/>			2	0	0
Removal of Joseph Ingram from St. Marylebone...	1	2	0			
„ Anna Sherman and Ruth Mansell to Peckham House Asylum .....	2	16	4			
„ Charlotte Knight, Mary Turner, Ann Alloway, Rebecca Taylor, and Mary Clapton, to Bethnal Green Asylum ...	3	13	8			
„ Mary Stevens, a private patient, to Peckham House Asylum .....	2	1	1			
	<hr/>			9	13	1

By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of Charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Parishes in this County, viz.—Buckingham (Borough), Bristol (City), Leicester, Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), Towcester, Uxbridge, and Windsor .....	185	6	0
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By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of Charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the Rate charged to Patients belonging to Parishes in this County, viz.—Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, John Lupton Furness, William Beesley Morris, William Stacey, Mary Stevens, Maria Stockley, and William Surman .....	57	9	1
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£7,828 14 3½
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MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

BALANCE SHEET

Of Receipts and Payments, between the 21st December, 1861, and the 20th December, 1862.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County .....	5,716	15	9			
The like of other Unions .....	1,228	18	10			
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics, chargeable to the County.....	49	1	9			
The like of Private Patients .....	192	14	1			
				7,187	10	5
From Repayment of Funerals, and other Expenses .....				46	16	9
For Attendants' Uniform.....				10	2	6
" Repair of Boots (Private Patients).....				1	3	0
" Deficiency in late Matron's Stock .....				1	1	2
" Bread, Dripping, and other Articles .....				116	2	4
" Forfeits by Attendants, and Rations, &c. ....				3	3	10
" Time of Engineer .....				90	0	0
From Garden and Land .....				699	14	6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
				8,155	14	6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year.....				19	17	2
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....				361	12	8

£8,537 4 4<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Salaries and Wages .....	1,525	1	10			
" Provisions .....	4,177	18	8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>			
" Necessaries .....	762	16	0			
" Utensils, &c.....	56	9	6			
" Clothing .....	408	10	9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>			
" Surgery and Dispensary.....	33	3	2			
" Funerals' .....	35	3	8			
" Garden and Land.....	391	1	6			
" Miscellaneous .....	184	0	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>			
				7,574	6	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
" Extras: Allowance on Discharge, &c.....				11	13	1
" Transfer to Building and Repairs Account.....				242	15	1
				7,828	14	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Balance in the hands of the House Steward .....				23	12	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....				684	17	8

£8,537 4 4<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,

Clerk and House Steward.





